

英 語

解答は、(1)～(30)まではマークシートに記入し、それ以外は記述式解答用紙に記入しなさい。

- 1 次の文章中の空所 (1)～(10)に入れるのに最も適切な表現を1つずつ選び、番号で答えなさい。

Today, pizza is one of the world's favorite foods. All over the world, people make different pizzas, with different ingredients. But (1) _____ does pizza come from? And who made the first (2) _____?

People (3) _____ pizza for a very long time. In the Stone Age, some people mixed flour with water to make dough. Then they cooked it on hot rocks. Over time, people started using the cooked dough as a plate, (4) _____ it with various other foods, herbs, and spices. They had made the world's first pizza.

Then – in the early 1500s – European explorers brought the first tomatoes back from the Americas. Tomatoes are a basic ingredient in many pizzas today. At first, (5) _____, most Europeans thought eating tomatoes would make them sick. So, for about 200 years, (6) _____ people ate them.

Slowly, people learned that tomatoes were safe (7) _____, as well as tasty. In the early 19th century, cooks in Naples, Italy, started the (8) _____ of putting tomatoes on baking dough. The flat bread soon became a favorite food for poor people all over Naples. In 1830, a cook in Naples (9) _____ another big step in the history of pizza – he opened the world's first pizza restaurant.

Today, about five billion pizzas are made every year around the world. In the U.S. alone, people eat about 350 slices (10) _____ second! People may not know it, but every piece is a slice of history.

(出典: *Reading Explorer: Foundations, Second Edition, Cengage Learning*)

- | | | | |
|-------------------|------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| (1) : 1. what | 2. when | 3. where | 4. how |
| (2) : 1. that | 2. one | 3. so | 4. other |
| (3) : 1. make | 2. made | 3. have been made | 4. have been making |
| (4) : 1. covering | 2. covered | 3. covers | 4. cover |

- (5) : 1. however 2. although 3. accordingly 4. additionally
 (6) : 1. little 2. few 3. lots of 4. more
 (7) : 1. eating 2. to eat 3. to eating 4. they eat
 (8) : 1. reality 2. chance 3. tradition 4. consideration
 (9) : 1. took 2. showed 3. gave 4. got
 (10) : 1. in 2. on 3. all 4. every

2 (11)～(15)に示した語義をもつ単語を□および■にアルファベットの文字を1つずつ入れて完成させるとき、■に入るアルファベットの文字を選んで番号で答えなさい。

(11) a strong human feeling such as love, hate, or anger

e □ ■ □ □ on

1. a 2. e 3. i 4. o

(12) something that you do often or regularly, often without thinking about it

h □ ■ □ □

1. a 2. b 3. o 4. u

(13) to show that something is wrong, and make it right

c □ □ ■ □ ct

1. d 2. l 3. p 4. r

(14) to put something in a higher place or position

r □ □ ■ e

1. m 2. l 3. s 4. t

(15) feeling that you want or need to drink something

□ ■ □ □ □ ty

1. e 2. h 3. u 4. y

- 3 次の各和文の意味に合うように、{ } 内の語（句）を並べ替えて英文を作るとき、
（ 16 ）～（ 25 ）に入る語（句）の番号を答えなさい。なお、文頭に来るべき
語（句）も語頭は小文字で示してあります。

医者からもっと運動をするように勧められました。

The doctor () (16) () (17) () .

{1. to 2. advised 3. take 4. me 5. more exercise}

容器に砂糖がぜんぜん残っていない。

() () (18) () (19) in the pot.

{1. sugar 2. left 3. there 4. no 5. is}

私たちの学校までは歩いて10分です。

() () (20) (21) () to our school.

{1. us 2. it 3. to walk 4. ten minutes 5. takes}

彼はクラスの他のどの学生よりも背が高い。

He is () () (22) (23) () in his class.

{1. other 2. than 3. any 4. taller 5. student}

彼女が訪れたかったのはパリだった。

() (24) () () (25) .

{1. to visit 2. that 3. it was 4. Paris 5. she wanted}

4 次の文章を読み、(26) ～ (30) および問ア～問イに答えなさい。

[1] Enjoy the great outdoors, but be careful. People who are outside when it is very cold and windy tire quickly. Also, body heat is lost rapidly. If you must go outdoors, take extra care. Cold weather itself, without any work on your part, puts an extra strain* on the heart. If you add to this the strain of hard work, you are taking a risk. Hard work includes shoveling snow, pushing a stalled car*, or even just walking too fast or too far.

[2] If you do go out, be sure to dress warmly. Try to wear light wool clothes that do not fit too tightly. Outer garments* should shed water*. Wear a wool hat. Protect your face and cover your mouth to keep very cold air from your lungs. Wear mittens instead of gloves. They allow your fingers to move freely and will keep your hands warmer.

[3] Watch out for frostbite* and any other signs of danger from being in the cold too long. Frostbite causes a loss of feeling in the fingers, toes, tip of the nose, or ear lobes. These areas may become white or pale. If you see such signs, get help right away. Do not rub them with snow or ice. This treatment does not help and could make matters worse.

[4] Do not drink alcohol when you are out in the cold. This makes you lose body heat even faster. You may feel warmer at first, but you will end up colder than before.

[5] Try to keep your clothes and yourself dry. Change wet socks right away. To stop loss of body heat, remove all wet clothing as soon as you can. Wet clothes do not help you to keep in body heat.

[6] If someone with you show signs of illness from the cold, take action quickly. Even if someone claims to be all right, you should still act. Often the person will not realize how bad the situation may be. Get the person into dry clothing and a warm bed. Use a hot water bottle which should not be hot but warm to the touch. Use warm towels or a heating pad or any other source of heat to warm the bed. Put the heat on the person's trunk first. Keep the person's head low and his feet up. Give the person warm drinks. If symptoms are very bad, call for a doctor right away.

(注) strain 負担 stalled car 立ち往生した車 outer garment 上着
shed water 水をはじく frostbite 凍傷

(26) 第 [1] 段落の下線部 this が指す内容として正しいものを 1 つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

1. 身体の一部を動かすこと
2. 寒さによる心臓への負担
3. 特別な注意
4. 心臓

(27) 第 [2] 段落に書かれている助言として正しくないものを 1 つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

1. 軽くてきつくないウールの服を着る
2. ウールの帽子をかぶる
3. 口を覆って肺からはき出される冷たい空気から顔を守る
4. 手袋ではなく指が自由に動かせるミトンをつける

(28) 凍傷によって感覚を失う身体の部位として第 [3] 段落に挙げられていないものはどれか。次から 1 つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

1. 手の指
2. かかと
3. 鼻の頭
4. 耳たぶ

(29) 第 [3] 段落の下線部 This treatment が指す内容として最も適切なものを 1 つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

1. 感覚を失った部位を青白くさせること
2. 感覚を失った部位を雪や氷でこすること
3. 感覚を失った部位についた雪や氷を落とすこと
4. すぐに助けを呼ぶこと

(30) 第 [6] 段落で挙げられている寒さによる不調の徴候を示した人に対する処置として正しくないものを1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

1. 暖かいベッドに寝かせる
2. 手足から温める
3. 頭を低くして足を高くする
4. 温かい飲み物を与える

問ア. 第 [4] 段落の下線部を日本語に訳しなさい。解答は記述式解答用紙に記入すること。

問イ. 第 [5] 段落の下線部を日本語に訳しなさい。解答は記述式解答用紙に記入すること。